



United Kingdom

Overall Risk Score: **12**

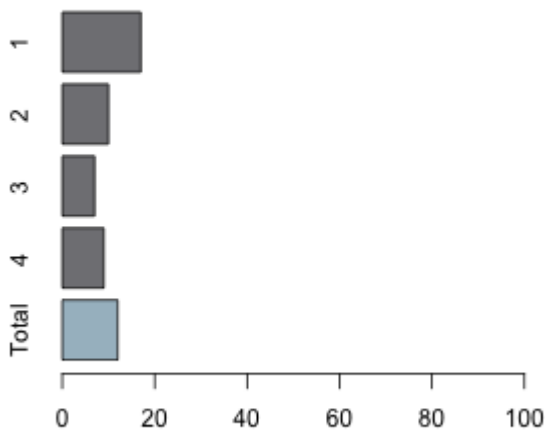
Level: **very low**

Snapshot	
Size:	241,930 square km
2018 GDP:	US\$39,392
Population:	66,573,504

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows United Kingdom’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** The United Kingdom receives a very low score of 17 in this domain, based on a very low degree of government interaction, very low expectation of bribes, and a very low regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** The United Kingdom receives a very low score of 10 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery laws and a very high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** The United Kingdom receives a very low score of 7 in this domain, based on very good governmental transparency and very good transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** The United Kingdom receives a very low score of 9 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a very high degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	12
1. Business Interactions with Government	17
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	10
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	7
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	9