



Turkey

Overall Risk Score: **58**

Level: **medium**

Snapshot

Size: 769,632 square km

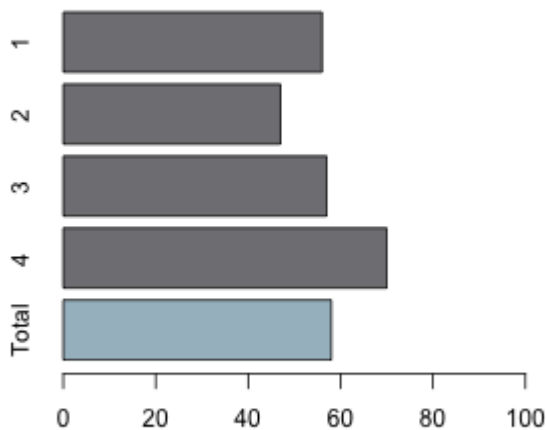
2018 GDP: US\$10,390

Population: 81,916,871

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Turkey’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Turkey receives a medium score of 56 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, high expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Turkey receives a medium score of 47 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery laws and a medium quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Turkey receives a medium score of 57 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and medium transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Turkey receives a high score of 70 in this domain, based on a very low degree of media freedom/quality and a low degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	58
1. Business Interactions with Government	56
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	47
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	57
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	70