



Macedonia

Overall Risk Score: **47**

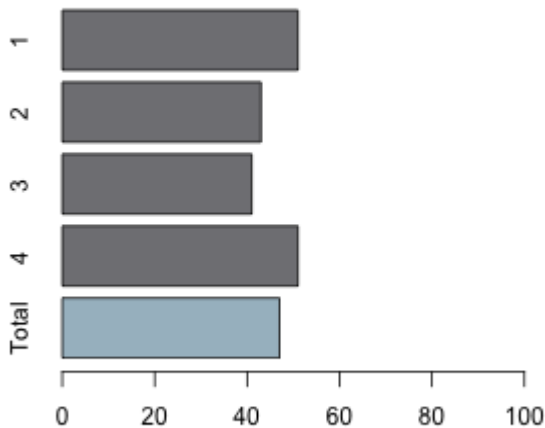
Level: **medium**

Snapshot
Size: 25,433 square km
2018 GDP: US\$5,438
Population: 2,085,051

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Macedonia’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Macedonia receives a medium score of 51 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, medium expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Macedonia receives a medium score of 43 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery laws and a medium quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Macedonia receives a medium score of 41 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and medium transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Macedonia receives a medium score of 51 in this domain, based on a low degree of media freedom/quality and a medium degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	47
1. Business Interactions with Government	51
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	43
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	41
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	51