



Luxembourg

Overall Risk Score: 16

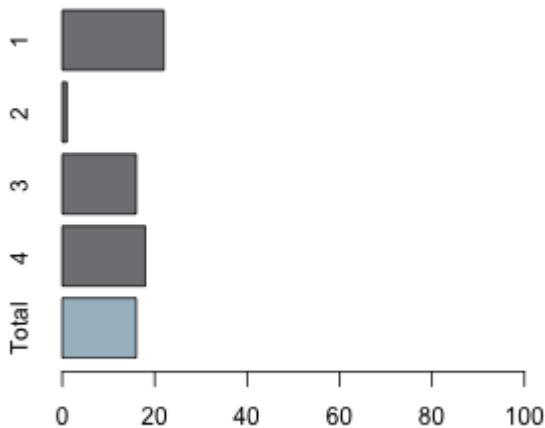
Level: very low

Snapshot
Size: 2,586 square km
2018 GDP: US\$105,713
Population: 590,321

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Luxembourg’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Luxembourg receives a very low score of 22 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, very low expectation of bribes, and a low regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Luxembourg receives a very low score of 1 in this domain, based on a very high quality of anti-bribery laws and a very high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Luxembourg receives a very low score of 16 in this domain, based on very good governmental transparency and good transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Luxembourg receives a low score of 18 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a high degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	16
1. Business Interactions with Government	22
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	1
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	16
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	18