



# Chad

Overall Risk Score: **82**

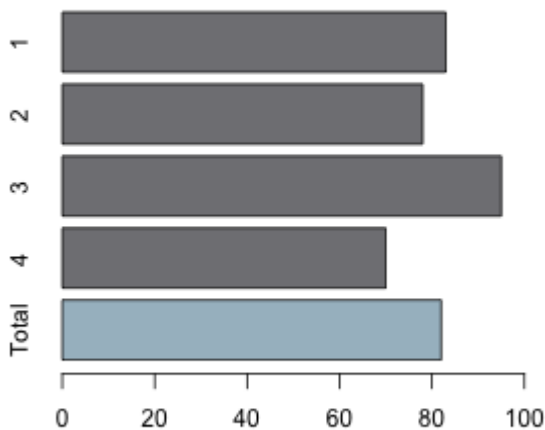
Level: **very high**

Snapshot	
<b>Size:</b>	1,259,200 square km
<b>2018 GDP:</b>	US\$650
<b>Population:</b>	15,353,184

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Chad’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Chad receives a high score of 83 in this domain, based on a high degree of government interaction, high expectation of bribes, and a high regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Chad receives a very high score of 78 in this domain, based on a low quality of anti-bribery laws and a very low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Chad receives a very high score of 95 in this domain, based on very poor governmental transparency and very poor transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Chad receives a high score of 70 in this domain, based on a low degree of media freedom/quality and a very low degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
<b>Overall Bribery Risk to Business</b>	<b>82</b>
1. Business Interactions with Government	83
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	78
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	95
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	70