



Canada

Overall Risk Score: 15

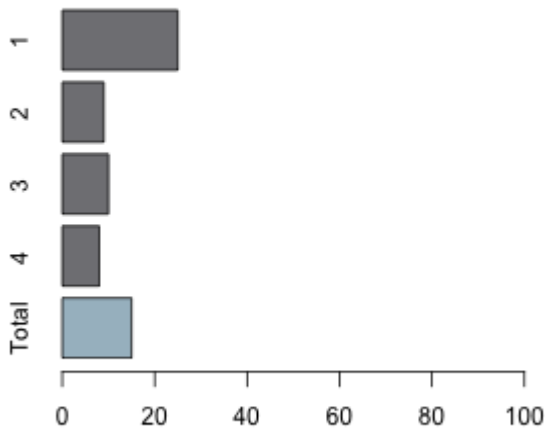
Level: very low

Snapshot
Size: 9,093,507 square km
2018 GDP: US\$44,733
Population: 36,953,765

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Canada’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Canada receives a very low score of 25 in this domain, based on a very low degree of government interaction, low expectation of bribes, and a low regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Canada receives a very low score of 9 in this domain, based on a very high quality of anti-bribery laws and a very high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Canada receives a very low score of 10 in this domain, based on very good governmental transparency and very good transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Canada receives a very low score of 8 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a very high degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	15
1. Business Interactions with Government	25
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	9
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	10
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	8