



Japan

Overall Risk Score: **24**

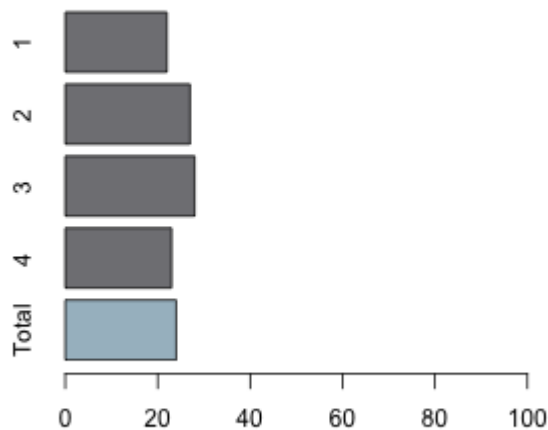
Level: **low**

Snapshot
Size: 374,745 square km
2016 GDP: USD 39,237 per capita
Population: 125,884,728

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Japan’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Japan receives a low score of 22 in this domain, based on a very low degree of government interaction, very low expectation of bribes, and a low regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Japan receives a low score of 27 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery laws and a very high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Japan receives a low score of 28 in this domain, based on very good governmental transparency and good transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Japan receives a low score of 23 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a very high degree of civic participation.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	24
1. Business Interactions with Government	22
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	27
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	28
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	23