



Ghana

Overall Risk Score: **44**

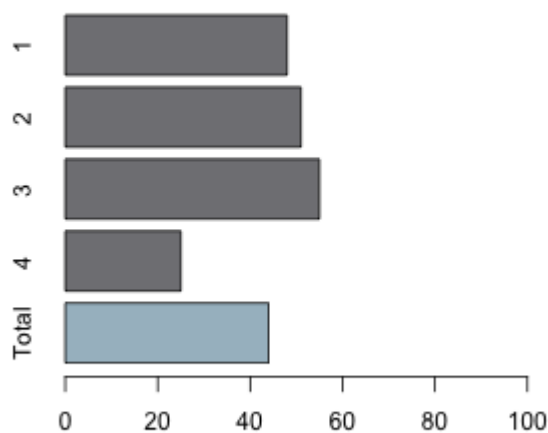
Level: **medium**

Snapshot
Size: 227,534 square km
2016 GDP: USD 1,529 per capita
Population: 27,911,189

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Ghana’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Ghana receives a medium score of 48 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, medium expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Ghana receives a medium score of 51 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery laws and a high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Ghana receives a medium score of 55 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and medium transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Ghana receives a low score of 25 in this domain, based on a very high degree of media freedom/quality and a high degree of civic participation.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	44
1. Business Interactions with Government	48
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	51
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	55
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	25